

# TL432 Series

## Adjustable Precision Shunt Regulator

### Description

The TL432 series are three-terminal adjustable regulators with guaranteed thermal stability over applicable temperature ranges. The output voltage may be set to any value between  $V_{REF}$  (1.24 or 1.25 volts) and 18 volts with two external resistors. These devices have a typical dynamic output impedance of  $0.2\Omega$ . Active output circuitry provides a very sharp turn-on characteristic, making these devices excellent replacement for zener diodes in many applications.

### Features

- Programmable Precise Output Voltage from 1.24 or 1.25V to 16V
- High Stability under Capacitive Load
- Fast turn on response
- Low Dynamic Output Resistance:  $0.2\Omega$  Typical
- SOT-23 Packages
- Low Output Noise
- Wide Operating Range of  $-40$  to  $125^\circ\text{C}$
- Low Equivalent Full-range Temperature Coefficient with 50PPM/ $^\circ\text{C}$  Typical

### Absolute Maximum Ratings

(Operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified)

Characteristics	Symbol	Value		Unit
Cathode Voltage	$V_{KA}$	18		V
Cathode Current Range (Continuous)	$I_K$	20		mA
Reference Input Current Range	$I_{REF}$	10		mA
Power Dissipation	$P_D$	SOT-23	370	mW
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Operating Temperature Range (Max.)	$T_{opr}$	$-40\sim+125$		$^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Temperature Range	$T_{stg}$	$-65\sim+150$		$^\circ\text{C}$

### Operating Conditions

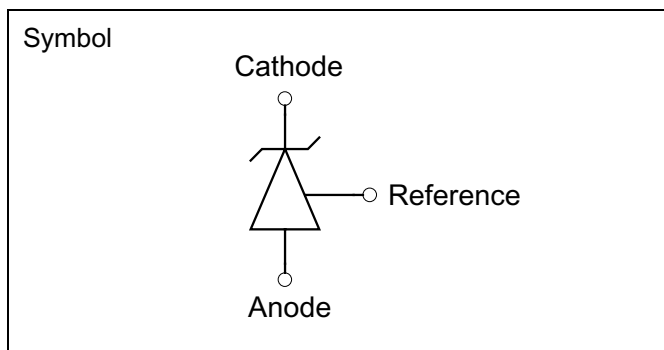
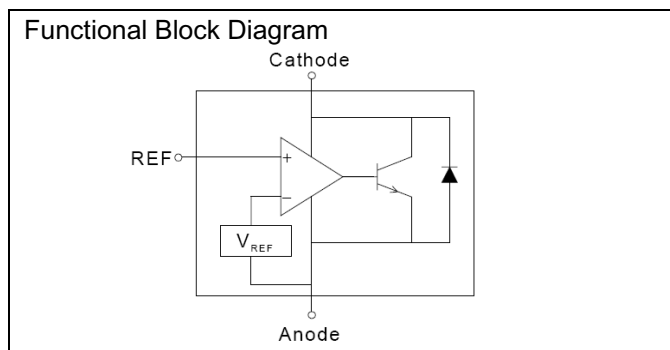
Characteristics	Symbol	Min.	Max.	Unit
Cathode Voltage	$V_{KA}$	$V_{REF}$	16	V
Cathode Current Range (Continuous)	$I_K$	0.1	20	mA
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	$T_{OPB}$	-40	125	$^\circ\text{C}$

#### TL432 Series Pin Assignment

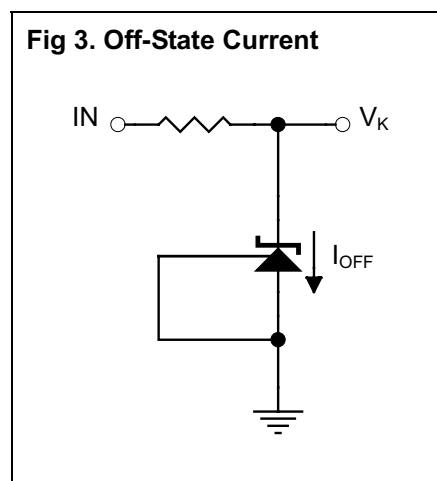
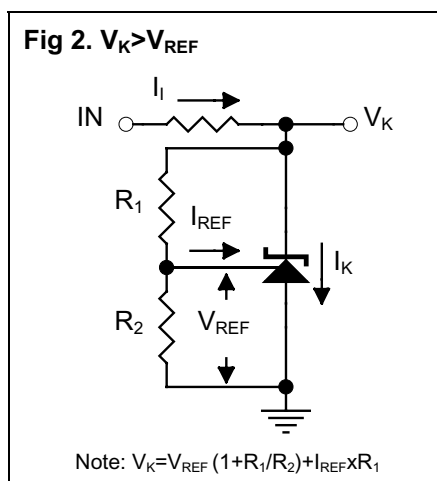
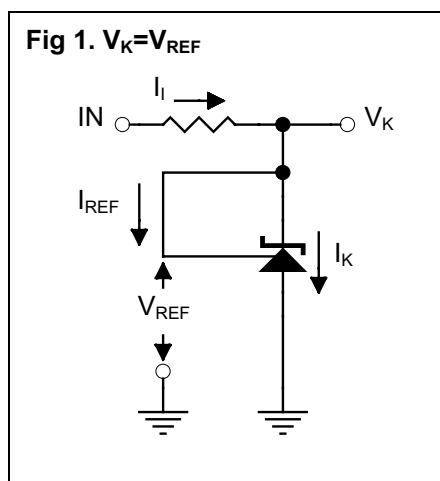


3-Lead Plastic **SOT-23**  
Package Code: N  
Pin 1: Reference  
Pin 2: Cathode  
Pin 3: Anode

## Functional Block Diagram & Symbol



## Test Circuits



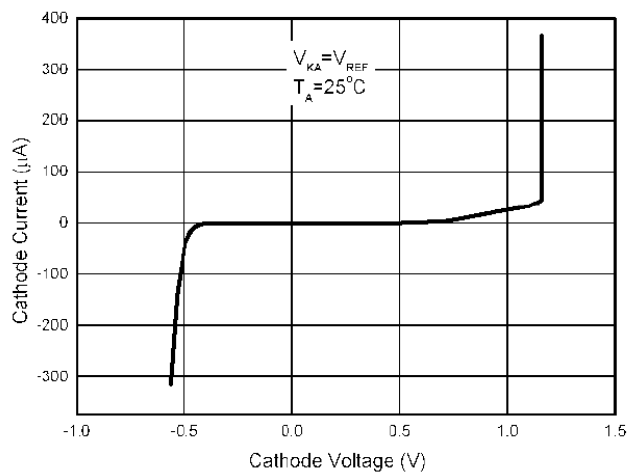
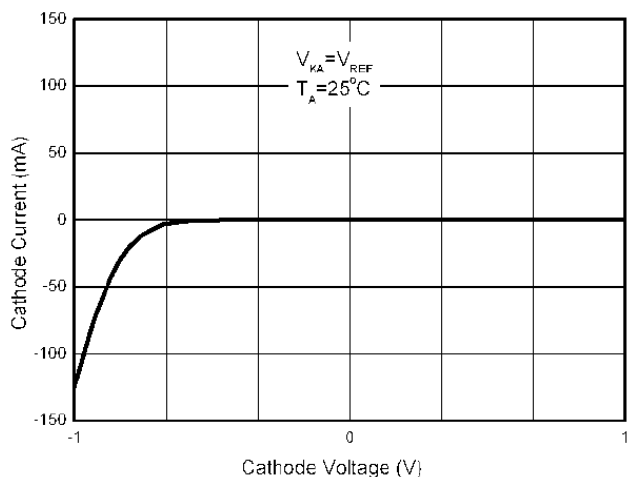
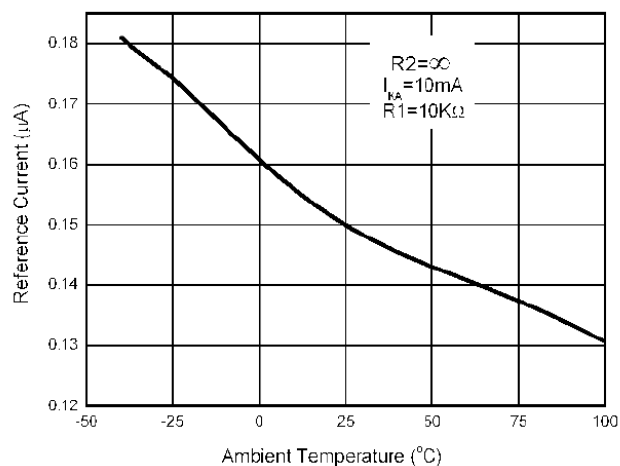
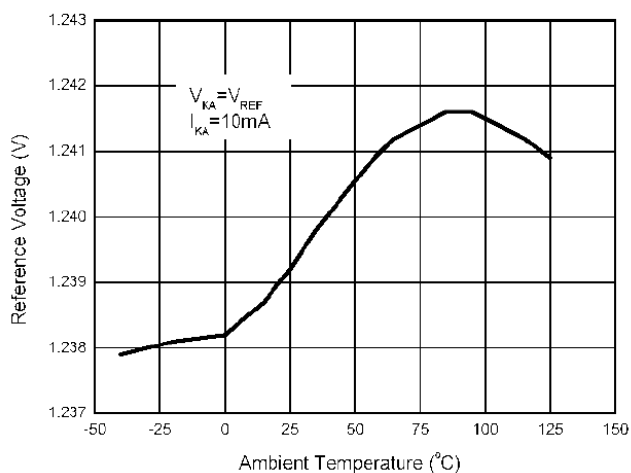
## Electrical Characteristics ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	
Reference Input Voltage (Fig1)	$V_{REF}$	$V_K = V_{REF}, I_K = 10\text{mA}$	1.24V $\pm 2.0\%$	1.215	1.24	1.265	V
			1.24V $\pm 1.0\%$	1.228	1.24	1.252	
			1.24V $\pm 0.5\%$	1.234	1.24	1.246	
			1.25V $\pm 2.0\%$	1.225	1.25	1.275	
			1.25V $\pm 1.0\%$	1.238	1.25	1.262	
			1.25V $\pm 0.5\%$	1.244	1.25	1.256	
Ratio of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage (Fig2)	$\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta V_K$	$I_K = 10\text{mA}, \Delta V_K = 18\text{V to } V_{REF}$	-	1.0	2.7	mV/V	
Reference Input Current (Fig2)	$I_{REF}$	$I_K = 10\text{mA}, R_1 = 10\text{K}\Omega, R_2 = \infty$	-	0.15	0.5	$\mu\text{A}$	
Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation (Fig1)	$I_{K(\text{min})}$	$V_K = V_{REF}$	-	20	80	$\mu\text{A}$	
Off-State Cathode Current (Fig3)	$I_{K(\text{off})}$	$V_K = 6\text{V}, V_{REF} = 0$	-	0.01	0.05	$\mu\text{A}$	
		$V_K = 16\text{V}, V_{REF} = 0$		0.04	0.15		
Dynamic Output Impedance (Fig1)	$Z_K$	$V_K = V_{REF}, f \leq 1\text{kHz}, I_K = 100\mu\text{A to } 20\text{mA}$	-	0.2	0.4	$\Omega$	

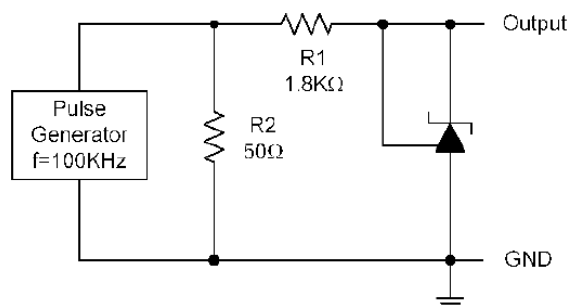
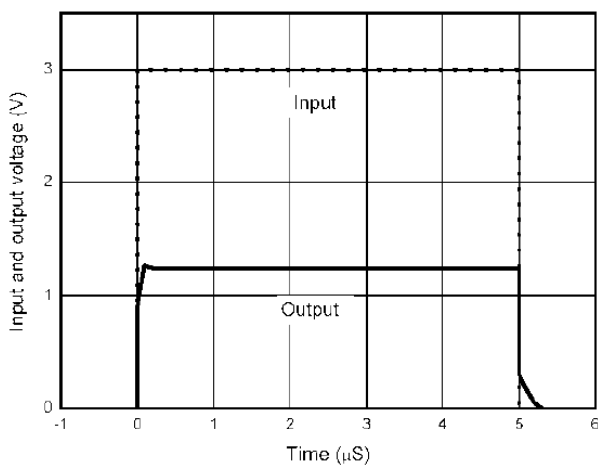
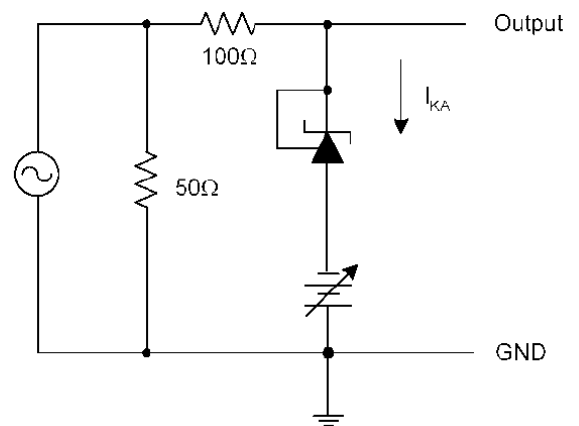
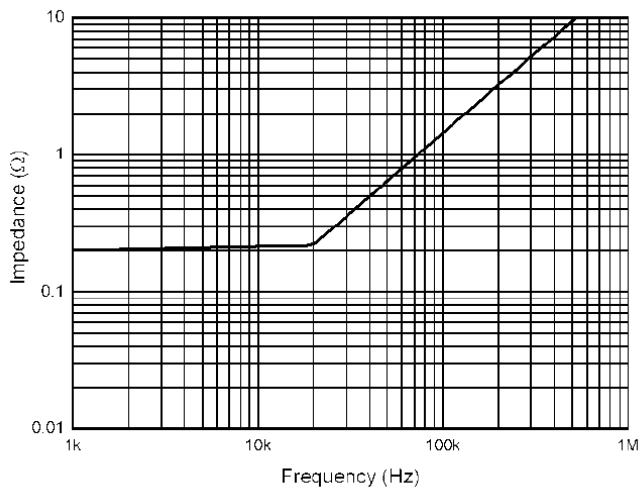
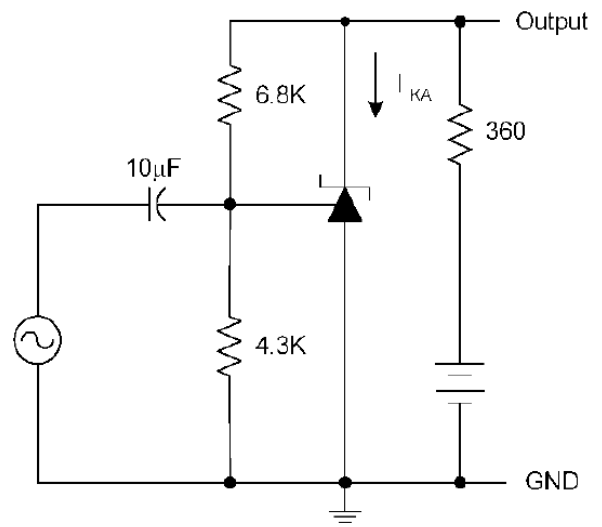
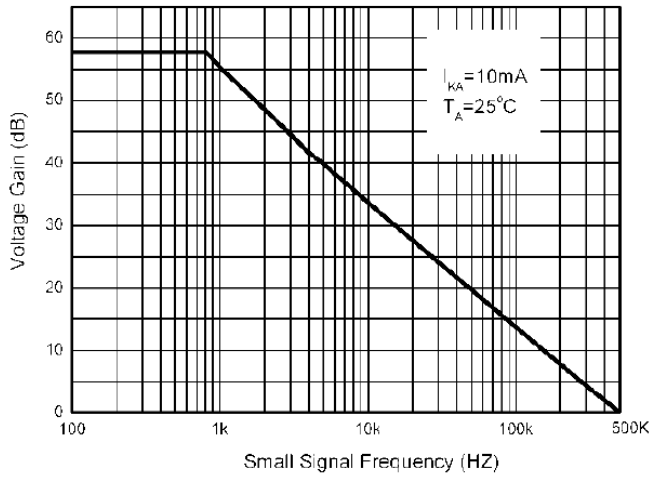
## Ordering Information

DEVICE	DEVICE CODE
TL432 XY ●	<p>X is Reference voltage precision designator:            A: 1.24V ±2.0%            B: 1.24V ±1.0%            C: 1.24V ±0.5%            D: 1.25V ±2.0%            E: 1.25V ±1.0%            F: 1.25V ±0.5%</p> <p>Y is package designator :            N: SOT-23</p> <p>Pb Free Mark            Pb-Free: "●"            Normal: None</p>

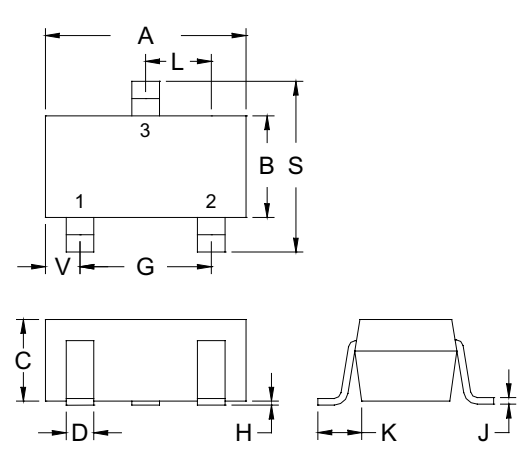
## Typical Performance Characteristics



## Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

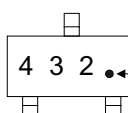


## SOT-23 Dimension



3-Lead SOT-23 Plastic  
Surface Mounted Package  
Package Code: N

Marking:



Pb Free Mark  
Pb-Free: "●" (Note)  
Normal: None

Note: Pb-free product can distinguish by the green label or the extra description on the right side of the label.

Pin Style: 1.Reference 2.Cathode 3.Anode

Material:

- Lead solder plating: Sn60/Pb40 (Normal), Sn/3.0Ag/0.5Cu or Pure-Tin (Pb-free)
- Mold Compound: Epoxy resin family, flammability solid burning class: UL94V-0

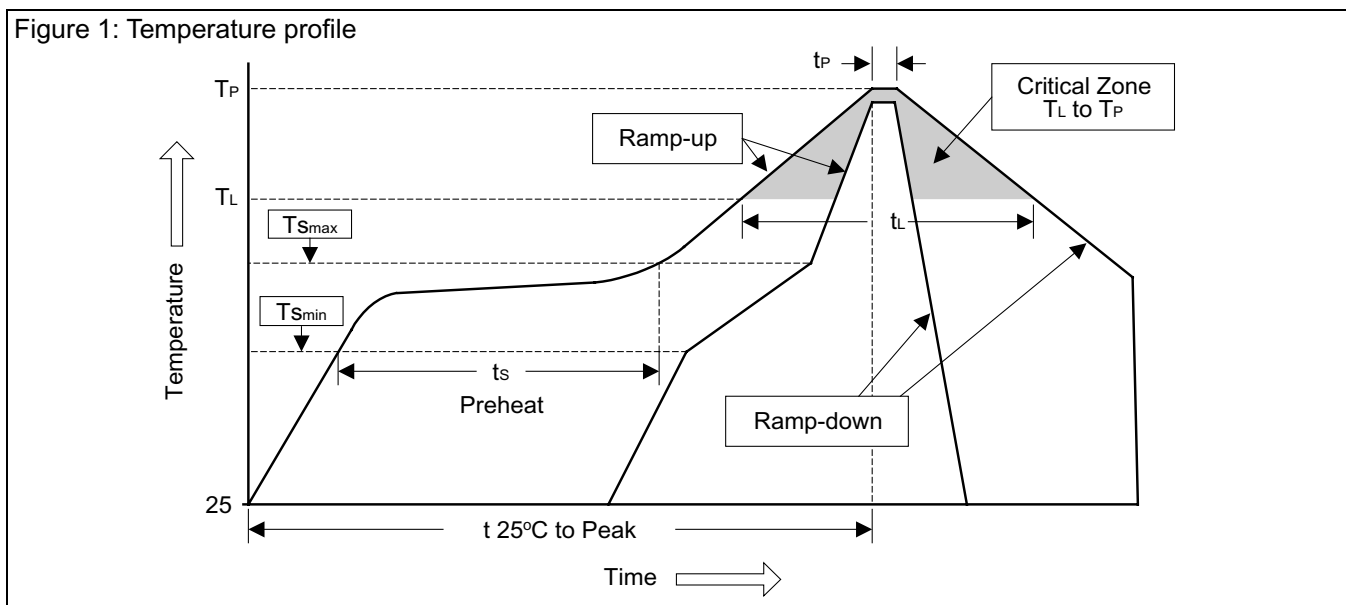
DIM	Min.	Max.
A	2.80	3.04
B	1.20	1.60
C	0.89	1.30
D	0.30	0.50
G	1.70	2.30
H	0.013	0.10
J	0.085	0.177
K	0.32	0.67
L	0.85	1.15
S	2.10	2.75
V	0.25	0.65

\*: Typical, Unit: mm

Pin style: 1.Reference 2.Cathode 3.Anode

## Soldering Methods for CTC Products

1. Storage environment: Temperature=10°C~35°C Humidity=65%±15%
2. Reflow soldering of surface-mount devices



Profile Feature	Sn-Pb Eutectic Assembly	Pb-Free Assembly
Average ramp-up rate ( $T_L$ to $T_P$ )	$<3^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{sec}$	$<3^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{sec}$
Preheat		
- Temperature Min ( $T_{Smin}$ )	100°C	150°C
- Temperature Max ( $T_{Smax}$ )	150°C	200°C
- Time (min to max) ( $t_s$ )	60~120 sec	60~180 sec
$T_{Smax}$ to $T_L$		
- Ramp-up Rate	$<3^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{sec}$	$<3^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{sec}$
Time maintained above:		
- Temperature ( $T_L$ )	183°C	217°C
- Time ( $t_L$ )	60~150 sec	60~150 sec
Peak Temperature ( $T_P$ )	240°C +0/-5°C	260°C +0/-5°C
Time within 5°C of actual Peak Temperature ( $t_p$ )	10~30 sec	20~40 sec
Ramp-down Rate	$<6^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{sec}$	$<6^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{sec}$
Time 25°C to Peak Temperature	<6 minutes	<8 minutes

3. Flow (wave) soldering (solder dipping)

Products	Peak temperature	Dipping time
Pb devices.	245°C ±5°C	5sec ±1sec
Pb-Free devices.	260°C +0/-5°C	5sec ±1sec